**Burghclere**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and John le Sone, reeve, render account for £37 19s. 10.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents**

The same render account for £2 7s. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £2 7s. at Easter (22 April); £2 7s. at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £16 4s. 6d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £23 5s. 6d.

**Increment**

The same render account for 1d. from John Scissor' for increment of rent to have entry to 1 plot, 36 feet long and 24 feet wide, beside the forge of la Wydegate. Total, 1d.

**Total of rents with increment**

Total of rents with increment, £23 15s. 7d.1

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 4s. 8d.; 1 hayward for the year 3s.; 7 ploughmen for the year £1 1s.; 2 ploughmen for 1 term 1s.; 1 shepherd for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d. Total, £1 10s. 11d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of 335 acres of land drawn into demesne, £1 17s. for the year; the land of Alwyn' drawn into demesne, 3s. for the year; 10 acres of land of Roger Mainpetyt drawn into demesne, 1s. 8d. for the year; 10 acres of land of Osmund' drawn into demesne, 2s. 6d. for the year; 10 acres of land of Simon Clericus drawn into demesne, 1s. 8d. for the year; the land of Alwyn drawn into demesne, 1s. for the year; the land of Osmund Dustr' drawn into demesne, 1s. for the year. Total, £2 7s. 10d.

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £3 18s. 9d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £19 6s. 10d.

**Release from labour service**

The same render account for 7s. from Richard le Eyr for release from his labour service for 1 virgate of land for the year. Total, 7s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 1s. 9.5d. from pannage of pigs within, that is, from 253 pigs and 13 piglets, at 1d. a pig and .5d. a piglet; nothing from foreign pannage this year for a want of mast; £1 from the pasturage of Oldehull' at Michaelmas; 5s.1 from the men of Earlstone according to custom at the Nativity of St John the Baptist for herbage; 5s. for the farm of the quarry at Michaelmas; 3s. from the men of Addebury for not making charcoal at Christmas; 3s. from the free men of Earlstone for release from ploughing at Michaelmas because the villeins plough for the winter sowing and fallow; 2s. from honey according to custom at Michaelmas for land which Thomas Gerard holds; 7s. from the pasturage of la Garston sold at Mic¬haelmas; nothing from winter pasturage on account of the lord's stock; nothing from summer pasturage for the same reason; 4s. from 1 plough-horse from a heriot sold; £6 7s. from 14 oxen sold at Michaelmas, at 9s. each for 13, and 10s. for 1; 11s. from 2 half-dead oxen sold soon after Easter; £1 6s. 8d. from 1 ram and 29 ewes sold at Martinmas, at 8d. each; 16s. 4d. from the hides sold of 7 oxen in murrain, at 2s. 6d. each for 3, 2s. 4d. each for 2, 2s. 2d. for 1, and 2s. for 1; 2s. 4d. from the flesh sold of 2 oxen in murrain; 6s. from the skins of 2 rams and 22 ewes in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin; 7d. from the skins sold of 7 ewes in murrain after shearing; 4s. 4d. from the skins sold of 52 lambs in murrain before shearing, at 1d. a skin; 12s. 1d. from 145 hens from churchscot sold; 3s. 2.5d. from 1,100 eggs sold, received according to custom at Easter, at 3.5d. a hundred; 8s. 8d. from 3 pigs sold; 6s. 8d. from the heriot of Edith Cuteles who withdrew from the manor and surrendered her lands and tenements into the lord's hands. Total, £14 15s. 8d.

**Annual recognizance**

Nothing from Roger Mareschal because he is dead; 3d. from Richard atte Heth' for annual recognizance; nothing from John Lunt because he is dead. Total, 3d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £30 3s. 4d. from 90.5 qrs of wheat sold, at 6s. 8d. a qr; £5 7s. 6d. from 26 qrs 7 bus. of bere sold, at 4s. a qr; 18s. 6d. from 4 qrs 5 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; £4 12s. 10.5d. from 39 qrs 6 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 13 qrs, and 2s. 6d. a qr for 26 qrs 6 bus. Total of all corn sold, £41 2s. 2.5d.

**Sale of the mill's corn**

The same render account for 1s. 6d. from 2 bus. of wheat from the issue of the mill sold, at 9d. a bus.; £2 8s. 9d. from 14 qrs 5 bus. of maslin sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; 10s. from 4 qrs of malt sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr. Total, £3 3d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for £1 6s. 8d. from tithingpenny at the two hundred-courts for the year; 13s. 4d. from Cecilia Marescall' to retain 0.5 virgate of land which belonged to her husband; 1s. from John le Sone for marrying Agnes his daughter outside; 5s. from Roger atte Garston to have 1 messuage 6.5 acres' of purpresture which belonged to Robert atte Garston' his uncle; 2s. from Walter le Son' for marrying Isabel his daughter outside; 1s. from John le Tayllor to have entry to a certain small plot, 36 feet long and 24 feet wide, beside the forge of la Wydegate; 1s. from Edith (Aldich') Cuteles for marrying herself outside the manor; 5s. from John Cutel of Whitway to have land which belonged to Adam Kutel his father by resignation of Edith Cutel his stepmother. Total, £2 15s.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 2s. from Juliana Sone, John atte Park' and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 2d. from William Tokelyn because he is convicted; 6d. from William Frensch' and his fellows for concealment; 1s. 3d. from Richard Kuppe and his fellows for trespass of pasture; 1s. 3d. from John Lunt, Stephen Rotelond and Robert Lot for bad ploughing; 2s. 3d. from John Cutel, Robert Lot and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 6d. from Nicholas Tritur' and Stephen Bercarius for transgression; 3s. from Ralph le Koc for carrying off 1 oak; 3d. from William Bykemere and Richard le Sone for transgression; 3d. from Stephen de Aul' for unjustly withholding; 3s. from John Burch' and his fellows for breaking the assize; 2s. from John Druery for bloodshed; 1s. from the reeve because his horse spent the night in the curia; 3d. from William Freynsch' for false presentment; 1s. from William Edgar and his fellows for ploughing; 1s. 9d. from John atte Tuneshend' and his fellows for trespass in the corn; 9d. from Richard le Sone and his fellows for trespass of pasture; 1s. from the whole tithing because it did not produce in court; 3d. from Robert Tastard because he came late; 3d. from John Elys for transgression; 1s. from Edith Godd' to have an enrolment; 2s. from Richard atte Well' and his fellows because convicted by inquest against Edith Gudd'; 6d. from William Bykemere for unjustly withholding; 2s. from Richard atte Well' because his horse spent the night in the curia; 3d. from William Edgar for trespass of ploughing; 6d. from William Frenssh' for false presentment; 1s. from Richard Herberd, Roger Cupping for trespass of wood and corn; 2s. 3d. from Roger Cupping, Nicholas Burch', John atte Toneshend' and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 4s. 6d. from Roger Cuppyng, Robert Gal', Hugh Servient', Roger Cuppyng and their fellows for trespass of corn; 1s. 6d. from 3 oxherds for contempt; 6s. 3d. from 7 ploughmen, John Cutel and their fellows for bad ploughing; 6d. from John de Parco and fellows because they did not come to the shearing; 4s. from Geoffrey atte Den' and other of his fellows for breaking the assize; 6d. from William Rod' for the hue; 3d. from Roger Cuppyng for trespass of the enclosure; 3d. from Cecilia Maresschall' for suit of mill; 1s. From Walter Malot and his fellows for trespass of pasture; 1s. from Adam atte Ford' for the recovery and custody of his livestock. Total, £2 13s. 3d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £5 8s. 3d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £84 5.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In the ironwork of 5 ploughs for the year and 1 plough for 1 term 6s. 3d. In stipend of 1 smith, nothing, because he takes 1 acre of wheat for his stipend. In 6 plough-irons bought Is, 6d. In 1 coulter bought 10d. In 4 ploughshares 3s. 4d. In 3 ploughs made anew and others mended, fitted with share-beams, and covered with boards for the year, 1s. 4d. In yokes and wooden halters made 6d. In 4 pairs of wheels bought 1s. In boon-works of 40 ploughmen in winter and as many in Lent who ploughed as many acres as they lie 13s. 4d., or 2d. a ploughman a day. Moreover, each ploughman will plough 1 acre in summer for fallow without food according to custom. In reward of 8 ploughmen for the year and 2 for 1 term for their Saturday ploughings 19s. 3d., each taking 2s. less than they are accustomed, because more than accustomed was delivered to one sergeant who is there, and besides this they should each remove 1 horse which they are accustomed to have in the lord's pasture. In healing (medicinand) oxen 4d. In 24 oxen bought for ploughs £13 19s. 5d., at 10s. 3d. each for 2, 11s. 2d. each for 15, and 13s. each for 7, plus 5d. in all. In stipend of 3 oxherds for the year 9s. In 10 qrs 6 bus. of maslin bought for the liveries of the manorial servants £1 15s. 10d., at 3s. 4d. a qr. In 3 qrs of barley bought for sowing 12s., at 4s. a qr. Total, £19 3s. 11d.

**Cost of carts**

In clouts, nails, grease and white leather bought for the carts for the year, and fitting 3 carts with axles at various times, 2s. In 2 collars bought 1s. 1d. In 1 pair of tie-beams 6d. In 2 pairs of traces bought 1s. 1d. In 2 halters bought 5d. In 1 saddle-base bought 4d. In 1 cart-rope 1s. 2d. In shoeing 3 cart-horses for the year and 1 for 1 term 3s. 6d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 13s. 1d.

**Cost of buildings**

In roofing the wheat-barn in places 1s. 6d. In roofing and mending the byre and sheepcote beside the church in places 3s. In roofing the sheepcote of Landecumbe 1s. 3d. In constructing 2 perches of palisade between the curia and the cemetery 1s. 6d. In pulling down the old byre 1s. In cleaning the grips in the field 4s. In marling the land sown with barley 1s. 6d. In forage bought 13s. 10d. In 3 pigs bought 5s. Total, £1 8s. 11d.

**Sheepcote and sheepfold**

In grease bought for greasing sheep 12s. 4d. In stipend of 1 shepherd for' year 1s. In wattling the fold 5d. In mending hurdles bought 2d. Total, 13s. 11d.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing and winnowing 104 qrs of wheat by piece-work 17s. 4d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing 39 qrs 1 bus. of bere by piece-work 5s. 8.5d., at 1.75d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 8 qrs 2 bus. of barley by piece-work 10.25d., at 1.25d. a qr. In threshing 123.5 qrs of oats by piece-work 5s. 1.75d., at .5d. a qr. In winnowing the same 1s. 3.5d., at 1d. per 8 qrs. In 4 sacks bought 1s. 9.75d. In 1 basket bought 3d. Total, £1 12s. 4.75d.

**Weeding**

In weeding corn this year 3s. 4d. Total, 3s. 4d.

**Harvest-time**

In mowing 10 acres of meadow according to custom 6d. In 2 boon-works of 167 men with the officials of the curia who reaped 65 acres of wheat and 66 acres of oats as they lie 13s. 4d. In 1 boon-work of 81 free men of Eneburn and Earlstone who reaped 33 acres of wheat as they lie 6s. 9d., as in bread, ale and relish. In 36 acres of oats reaped by piece-work 6s., at 2d. an acre. Total, £1 6s. 7d.

**Cost of the mill**

In roofing the mill-building 4d. In steeling and mending bills 4d. In 1 gudgeon for the driving-shaft of the mill 3d. In 1 large mill-iron made under the driving-shaft of the mill with iron bought for the same 2s. 1.5d. In 40 ells of canvas bought for the mill's sails 10s. 2d., at 3.25d. an ell. In grease bought 6d. In stipend of 1 miller for the year 6s. Total, £1 4.5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £26 2s. 6.25d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £57 17s. 11.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £30 13s. 4d.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £27 4s. 7.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: five-fold plus 4 qrs 3 bus.)

The same render account for 130 qrs from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 1.5 qrs by estimation in 3 acres delivered to 1 reeve, 1 hayward and 1 smith according to custom; 4 qrs 1 bus. by estimation in 412 sheaves delivered to the reapers of 206 acres, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 135 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 252 acres as they lie in the fields of Stok' and Suthlond', 31 qrs 1 bus., that is, 1 bus. an acre, less 3 bus. in all. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. In customary payment for the mowing of the meadows, 6 bus. In customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 hayward, 1 smith by estimation in 3 acres according to custom, 1.5 qrs. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 412 sheaves, 4 qrs 1 bus. In the bailiff's bread, 7.5 qrs, because he takes the rest at Ecchinswell.

Sold, 90.5 qrs.

**Bere**

{yield: two-fold plus 1 bus.}

The same render account for 48 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 10 qrs 6 bus. bought; 1 qr 2 bus. by estimation in 128 sheaves delivered to the reapers of 64 acres, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 60 qrs 7 bus.

Sown over 25 acres as they lie in the field of Stok', 4 qrs 5 bus., that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less .5 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 carter, 3 oxherds for the year, 20 qrs 6 bus., each taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 keeper of ewes from Michaelmas (29 September) until the Annunciation (25 March), that is, for 25 weeks, 2.5 qrs. Delivered to 1 harrower at the time of the summer sowing, 4 bus. Delivered to 1 rook-scarer (rochurd'), 3 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 128 sheaves, 1 qr 2 bus. In provision of the bailiff for the year, 4 qrs.

Sold, 26 qrs 7 bus.

**Barley**

{yield: two-fold less 2 bus.)

The same render account for 10 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 44 sheaves delivered to the reapers of 32 acres, at 2 sheaves an acre; 3 qrs bought. Total, 13 qrs 6 bus.

Sown over 35 acres as they lie in the field of Legh', 8.5 qrs 1 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 44 sheaves, 4 bus.

Sold, 4 qrs 5 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold plus 17 qrs 1 bus.)

The same render account for 154 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 24 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 2 bus. by estimation in 1.5 acres delivered to the hayward according to custom; 2.5 qrs by estimation in 366 sheaves delivered to the reapers of 183 acres, at 2 sheaves an acre. Total, 181 qrs 1 bus.

Sown over 364 acres as they lie in the fields of Ligh', Hareberd and la Nywelond', 90 qrs 7 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus. In fodder of 2 cart-horses at sowing-time, 6.5 qrs. In fodder of horses harrowing at both sowings, 4 qrs 5 bus. In supporting oxen by estimation in sheaves, 24 qrs. In fodder of the bailiff's horses, 12.5 qrs, because he took the rest at Ecchinswell. In customary payment to the hayward in 1.5 acres, 2 bus. Delivered to the reapers by estimation in 366 sheaves, 2.5 qrs.

Sold, 39 qrs 6 bus.

**Mill**

Wheat: 2 bus. from the whole issue of the mill this year; all sold.

Maslin: 19 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of the mill this year; 5 qrs 1 bus. delivered to 1 miller; 14 qrs 5 bus. sold.

Malt: 4 qrs from the whole issue of the same mill. All sold.

**Stock**

Horses: 4 cart-horses remain from the previous year; 4 remain

Mares: 1 from the heriot of John Maresschal; 1 sold; none remain.

Oxen: 56 remain from the previous year; 24 bought. Total, 80. 14 sold at Martinmas; 7 in murrain; 2 sold soon after Easter because feeble. Total, 23. 57 remain.

Rams: 16 remain from the previous year; 4 received from the hoggs of Ecchinswell. Total, 20. 1 sold at Martinmas; 2 in murrain before shearing; 3 castrated and added to the wethers of Ecchinswell. Total, 6. 14 remain.

Ewes: 409 remain from the previous year; 138 added from the hoggs of Ecchinswell. Total, 547. 39 sold at Martinmas; 7 in murrain before giving birth, 18 after giving birth and before shearing, and 7 after shearing. Total, 71. 476 remain.

Lambs: 345 from the offspring of the said ewes this year because 18 sterile, 7 in murrain before giving birth, and 39 sold at Martinmas; 57 in murrain before weaning; 28 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 hayward and 1 shepherd; 257 sent to Ashmansworth; none remain.

Pigs: 3 bought; 3 sold; none remain.

Fleeces: 10 from rams, 345 from ewes produced at the shearing this year. Total, 355. 35 in tithe; 320 delivered to the reeve of Highclere.

Woolskins: 2 from rams, 25 from ewes in murrain before shearing. Total, 27. 3 in tithe; 24 sold.

Bare skins: 7 from ewes in murrain after shearing; all sold.

Lambskins: 57 from lambs in murrain before weaning; 5 in tithe; 52 sold.

Hens: 172 from churchscot. 12 in default of the land in Spoltlond drawn into demesne for the year; 2 in default of Roger Elys because he has no wife; 2 in default of Alice le Webb' because she has no husband; 2 in default of Alveva la Prute for the same; 2 in default of Christina Byke for the same; 2 in default of Alice Druery for the same; 2 in default of Matilda atte Holme for the same; 2 in default of Edith Cuteles for the same; 1 in default of Henry atte Pund' because he has no wife. Total, 27. 145 sold.

Eggs: 1,100 received according to custom at Easter; all sold.

Carts: 3 remain from the previous year; 1 of wood worn out; 2 remain.

Wagons: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain, 1 with iron tyres and 1 of wood.